

A. 次の日本文と英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

「自然療法」は、シンプルな食事や定期的な運動、そして薬など不自然なものを摂らないことによって健康を維持する方法です。それは、不自然な食品や習慣や薬によって妨げられることなく、自然の作用が機会を与えられれば、身体は健康に保たれるものだという原理に基づいています。

自然療法の有効性は自明のことです。食べ過ぎや喫煙や運動不足の結果どうなるかは周知のことなので、そろで十分証明されています。問題は、何が自然なのかを分かっていないことからきています。たとえば、衣服を身につけないのが自然だと考える人がいます。でもそういう人は、ホモサピエンスが亜熱帯地方で生まれた種であり、服を着るといふ相違によってほかの気候にも適応してきたのだということを、忘れていているのです。ほかの種の動物の場合、生存できるのは肉体的な属性のおかげですが、人間は発明の才で生きているのです。人間は農業を考え出しましたが、それも自然への体系的な干渉です。肥やしの散布でさえ、正確に、そして科学的に計量した化学肥料の散布が自然ではないのと同じく、自然ではないのです。

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“Naturopathy” is a system of preserving health by means of a simple diet, regular exercise, and the avoidance of drugs or anything that seems artificial. It is based on the principle that natural processes will keep the body in health if they are given a fair chance (a) constantly blocked by unnatural foods, customs and medicines.

Naturopathy has no need to justify itself-- that is amply done by the known results of overeating, smoking, lack of exercise. (1) () () (3) () (5) () (7) () natural. For example, there are those who (b) to wear no clothes. But they forget that Homo sapiens is a subtropical species that has adapted itself to other climates by having the ingenuity to dress. Other species depend for survival on physical attributes, but man lives by his wits. He invented farming, which is systematic interference with nature. Even muck-spreading is (c) spreading accurately and scientifically measured chemical fertilizers.

(1) 下線部(1)の空所に、日本文の意味になるように次のア～クから適当なものをそれぞれ一つずつ選んで入れ、3番目と5番目と7番目にくるものの記号をマークしなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてある。

ア. difficulty

イ. from

ウ. knowing

エ. is

オ. not

カ. results

キ. the

ク. what

(2) 日本文に相当する英文になるように、空所(a)～(c)にそれぞれ適当な英語を指定の語数で書き入れ、それを記入しなさい。

(a)空所(a)は2語で書きなさい。

(b)空所(b)は3語で書きなさい。

(c)空所(c)は4語で書きなさい。

B. 次の対話文を読んで、全体の意味が通るように、空所(a)～(e)に入れるものに最も適当なものをそれぞれア～オから一つずつ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。
ただし、文頭にくるものも小文字で示してある。

Megumi: Good news, Grandpa. I've finally gotten my driver's license!
 Grandfather: Congratulations!
 Megumi: Now I'm wondering what type of car shall I buy. I want a fashionable brand-new one, but it's a little expensive, you know
 Grandfather: Well, I see (a). You wish --
 Megumi: Bingo! I'm happy to have such a wise and kindly grandfather as you. Yes, I need some financial help.
 Grandfather: (b).
 Megumi: But listen, Grandpa. Don't you think it would be wonderful to have a car? I'll drive you anywhere, I promise.
 Grandfather: No, no. I don't need your high-priced kindness.
 Megumi: Oh, (c).
 Grandfather: No, I'm not. I just enjoy walking. I practice "naturopathy".
 Megumi: What's that?
 Grandfather: It's a way of preserving health by living a life as naturally as you can. Why don't you join me? Walking's much better for you, young lady, than driving a car. Take your wise and kindly grandfather's advice.
 Megumi: Here you go again! Always teasing me. You could be a little more cooperative, couldn't you?
 Grandfather: All right, all right, young lady. You won ...as usual. Well, I'm very glad to help you, then.
 Megumi: (d)!
 Grandfather: But on one condition, young lady.
 Megumi: What's that? Tell me.
 Grandfather: Drive me to and from the driving school. (e) that I wish I could drive. I think I'll get a license myself.

- ア. now you are talking
- イ. you are asking the wrong person
- ウ. you are being contrary
- エ. you are so convincing
- オ. what you are getting at